

Trenton Blitz Bricken

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Education

Harvard University - Boston, Massachusetts, 2020 - Present (Doctoral Degree)

- 3rd year PhD student in the Systems, Synthetic and Quantitative Biology program in the Kreiman lab
- PhD thesis is on the extent to which Deep Learning and the brain are convergent. I am using Sparse Distributed Memory, a biologically plausible associative memory model, to investigate these connections.
- Awarded the NSF Graduate Research Fellowship that provides three years of funding for my PhD research
- Annual reviewer for ICML, ICLR and NeurIPS. NeurIPS 2022 Top Reviewer

Duke University - Durham, North Carolina, 2016 - 2020 (Undergraduate Degree)

- Duke and UNC Robertson Scholar. Merit scholarship with a focus on leadership. Included full funding of all university expenses for four years, including summer experiences
- Major in "Minds and Machines: Biological and Artificial Intelligence", a self-made 'Program II' major covering Computer Science, Neuroscience, Statistics and Biology
- Cumulative GPA overall: 3.775, GPA in major: 3.781, took 7 grad. classes, featured four times on the Dean's List

Eton College - Windsor, England, 2011 - 2016 (Secondary school)

- A2 subjects and results: A* Economics, A Politics, A Maths, 5 Computer Science AP (self-taught)

Publications (reverse chronological order)

Emergence of Sparse Representations from Noise

Trenton Bricken*, Rylan Schaeffer, Bruno Olshausen, Gabriel Kreiman

*(First author)

ICML, May 2023

Paper in press

Sparse Distributed Memory is a Continual Learner

Trenton Bricken*, Xander Davies, Deepak Singh, Dmitry Krotov, Gabriel Kreiman

*(First author)

ICLR, September 2022

Paper - <https://arxiv.org/abs/2303.11934>

Tweet-thread - <https://twitter.com/TrentonBricken/status/1639302453295476737?s=20>

Attention Approximates Sparse Distributed Memory

Trenton Bricken*, Cengiz Pehlevan

*(First author)

NeurIPS, December 2021

Paper - <https://arxiv.org/abs/2111.05498>

Talk at MIT Center for Brains Minds+ Machines: <https://cbmm.mit.edu/video/attention-approximates-sparse-distributed-memory>

Blog post - <https://www.trentonbricken.com/Attention-Approximates-Sparse-Distributed-Memory/> Code -

<https://github.com/TrentBrick/attention-approximates-sdm>

Tweet-thread - <https://twitter.com/TrentonBricken/status/1458465726503784449?s=20>

High-content screening of coronavirus genes for innate immune suppression reveals enhanced potency of SARS

CoV-2 proteins

Erika J Olson*, David M Brown*, Timothy Z Chang, Lin Ding, Tai L Ng, H. Sloane Weiss, Peter Koch, Yukiye Koide, Nathan Rollins, Pia Mach, Tobias Meisinger, **Trenton Bricken**, Joshus Rollins, Yun Zhang, Colin Molloy, Yun Zhang, Briodget N Queenan, Timothy Mitchison, Debora Marks, Jeffrey C Way, John I Glass, Pamela A Silver
*(First authors)

bioRxiv, March 2021

Preprint - <https://www.biorxiv.org/content/10.1101/2021.03.02.433434v1>

Tweet-thread - <https://twitter.com/TrentonBricken/status/1367141915666317312?s=20>

Computationally Optimized SARS-CoV-2 MHC Class I and II Vaccine Formulations Predicted to Target Human Haplotype Distributions

Ge Liu*, Brandon Carter*, **Trenton Bricken**, Siddhartha Jain, Mathias Viard, Mary Carrington, David K Gifford
*(First authors)

Cell Systems, July 2020

Paper - <https://www.cell.com/cell-systems/fulltext/S2405-4712%2820%2930238-6#%20>

Code - <https://github.com/gifford-lab/optivax>

Preprint - <https://www.biorxiv.org/content/10.1101/2020.05.16.088989v1>

Tweet-thread - <https://twitter.com/TrentonBricken/status/1262407888842170370?s=20>

Research and Work Experience

Anthropic - Resident, January 2023 – Present

- Member of the Mechanistic Interpretability team working on disentangling superposition using sparse coding
- Redwood Theoretical Neuroscience Institute at Berkeley - Visiting Researcher, September 2022 – January 2023
- Worked with Bruno Olshausen, Fritz Sommer, and Pentti Kanerva while staying in contact with my PhD supervisor
- Gabriel Kreiman Lab - PhD Student, Boston Children's Hospital/Harvard Medical School, Biophysics, July 2021 – Present
- Researching Associative Memory models, Vector Symbolic Architectures and their relations to Deep Learning models
- Mentoring/supervising two Harvard undergraduates on related research projects

David Gifford Lab - Visiting Researcher, MIT CSAIL, Computational Biology, April 2020 – August 2020

- Second author on COVID vaccine design (see Publications)

Debora Marks Lab - Undergraduate Researcher, Harvard Medical School, Systems Biology, May 2019 - April 2020

- SARS-CoV-2 mutation effects and 3D structure prediction from sequence covariation, Summer 2020
 - Website: <https://marks.hms.harvard.edu/sars-cov-2>
- IARPA FunGCAT Project - identifying novel viral genes that suppress host immune response (see Publications)
- DARPA Biostasis Project - re-engineering cryptobiotic proteins from extremophiles to function in humans Michael Lynch Lab - Research Assistant, Duke University, BME Department, June 2018 - May 2019
- Making genetic engineering more safe, precise, and efficient by developing machine learning models to predict CRISPR cutting and homology directed repair rates for more optimal guide RNA design
- Sunflower County Freedom Project - Teaching Intern, Sunflower County Mississippi, May 2017 - July 2017
- Taught math to 9th and 7th grade students in a summer remedial education program
 - Designed and ran extra-curricular program titled: "From Kendrick to Le-Bron - The Secrets of Success"

Interests and Activities

Harvard University:

- Member of Theoretical Neuroscience Group - Boston graduate students meet, share research, and brainstorm
- Member of Boston Effective Altruism Community

Duke University:

- Developed "Tail-Free Sampling" - a new method to generate sequences from autoregressive neural networks, July 2019 - December 2019
 - Work currently published as a blog post (<https://trentbrick.github.io/Tail-Free-Sampling/>)
- Investigated the ability for deep reinforcement learning agents to discover and prove Byzantine Fault Tolerant consensus protocols. Supervised by Dr. Kartik Nayak, September 2019 – September 2020
- Winning team at the American Statistical Association's (ASA) "Datafest @ Duke", April 2018 & 2019
 - ~400 competitors each year. 2019 won "Best Insight", 2018 won "Judges Pick"
- Co-founder and Discussion Leader for the "Arete Fellowship", September 2018 - May 2018
 - 10-week crash course in Effective Altruism for undergraduates. Had 70 applicants, accepted and taught 18 of them. End of course anonymous survey had the course rated as a 4.53 out of 5

Eton College:

- Co-House Captain of Boarding House: Appointed by Housemaster as Co-Head of House of 55 boys, 2015 - 2016
- Founder and Chairman of The Eton and Holyport College Investment Club, 2014 - 2016
 - 24-member Investment Club of Sixth Form students (high school juniors and seniors) who independently raised from donors and managed a real money philanthropic fund of over £20,000

Skills, Qualifications and Personal Interests

Computer programming including: Java, Python, Matlab, JavaScript & R; US, Canadian, and UK citizenship; Hobbies include squash, travel, and film photography (website: <https://blitz-analog.github.io/>)